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Tax policy of Great Britain and Ireland in the first half of the 19th century

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The features of the tax policy in the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland in the first half of the XIXth century are considered. During this period, there were several types of state, parish and local taxes in the country: on the poor, property, capital, horses, agriculture, malt, periodicals, windows. Based on an interdisciplinary approach, it is concluded that after the entry of Ireland into the United Kingdom, the question was raised about the use of taxes in the interests of all parts of the kingdom, and not just England, London and Ireland. In the era of urbanization, the funds received through parish taxation were for the first time proposed to be used for the health care of cities, social support for migrants, widows, orphans and the sick. Tax policy was seen as part of national security.

Keywords: *social policy, taxes, national security, urbanization, healthcare, Ireland, Scotland, London, UK*

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