

HISTORY

DOI: 10.18522/1997-2377-2021-119-4-49-53

UDC: 101

Role of the Canadian provinces of Quebec and Albert in the foreign policy of the state

M. Dasuev, N. Rumachik, E. Shelukhina

The current state of international relations is characterized by a stable trend of globalization of political, economic, social and cultural processes. The opposite trend is the increase in the distance between cultures, when civilizational differences significantly affect communication, and conflicts are distributed along new lines. The modern world is a world of multiple poles of power. Power itself must be understood in a broader perspective, when it is not limited to military potential and traditional diplomatic relations between powerful countries: the concept of "soft power" requires attention from researchers and politicians. Countries that are strengthening their positions in the international arena thanks to economic growth are seeking to join forces within geopolitical and geo-economic, more or less stable, conglomerates. The very structure of the international process is becoming more complex. In this situation, management risks become more costly, which, in turn, forces us to look for new control and decision-making mechanisms. Federal states, by virtue of the very form of government, have the ability to develop such mechanisms. The subjects of the federation are the level of power that effectively complements the international participation of the state.

Keywords: *federalism, federated entities, international relations, paradiplomacy, regionalism*

References

1. Пустогаров В.В. Международная деятельность субъектов федерации // МЖМП. 1992а. № 2.
2. Пустогаров В.В. Субъекты федерации. Правовые проблемы международной деятельности. Уфа, 1995.
3. Пустогаров В.В. Федерализм и международное право // Федерализм: глобальные и российские измерения. Казань, 1993.
4. Пустогаров В.В. Члены федерации как субъекты международного права // СГиП. 1992b. № 1.
5. Суворова В.Я. Международно-правовое регулирование участия субъектов РФ в международных и внешнеэкономических связях // Российский юридический журнал. 2006. № 3.
6. Суворова В.Я. Федеральный закон о координации международных и внешнеэкономических связей субъектов РФ // Российский юридический журнал. 1999. № 3.
7. Толстых В.Л. Международная деятельность субъектов Российской Федерации. М., 2004.
8. Федоров Ю.И. О правосубъектности членов федерации в международном праве // МЖМП. 1994. № 4; Янюк Е.Э. Субъект федерации и международное право. М., 2006.
9. Aird Robert. André Patry et la présence du Québec dans le monde. Montréal VLB éditeur, 2005.
10. Criekemans David. The foreign policy and diplomatic representation of the Belgian regions: Flanders and Wallonia compared. In: Ferran Requejo (ed.). Foreign policy of constituent units at the beginning of 21th century, Barcelona, 2010.
11. Kincaid John. Comparative observations on the international activities of constituent governments. In: Ferran Requejo (ed.). Foreign policy of constituent units at the beginning of 21th century, Barcelona, 2010.
12. Lecours André. Canadian federalism and foreign relations: Quebec and Alberta. In: Ferran Requejo (ed.). Foreign policy of constituent units at the beginning of 21th century, Barcelona,

2010.

13. Nagel Claus-Jurgen. Foreign policy: the case of German Lander. In: Ferran Requejo (ed.). Foreign policy of constituent units at the beginning of 21th century, Barcelona, 2010.
14. Requejo Ferran. Foreign policy of constituent units in a globalized world. In: Ferran Requejo (ed.). Foreign policy of constituent units at the beginning of 21th century, Barcelona, 2010.

Чеченский государственный университет, г. Грозный
Северо-Кавказский федеральный университет, г. Ставрополь

June, 25 2021
