

UDC: 329.17

The specificity of state nationalism in countries of contemporary Western Europe

D.I. Uznarodov

Currently one of the most multi-aspect phenomenon in political studies is nationalism. The variety of its typologies proves its multi-aspect character. It has been reviewed the features of state nationalism in countries of Western Europe. The specificity of state nationalism in countries of Western Europe was revealed by the analysis of the activity and programmes of various political parties, and as a result it was made a conclusion, that considered political forces have some similarities. It is drawn a parallel with the specificity of state nationalism in contemporary Russia (on the example of LDPR party).

Keywords: *state nationalism, political party, Western Europe, European Union, Euroscepticism*

References

1. Иск против главы Каталонии за опрос о независимости снова подан в суд. URL: <http://ria.ru/world/20141120/1034385519.html> (дата обращения: 15.02.2016).
2. Протасенко С.В. Правый радикализм в современной Испании // Вестник МГИМО. 2011. № 5.
3. Abedi A., Lundberg T.C. Doomed to Failure? UKIP and the Organisational Challenges Facing Right-Wing Populist Anti-Political Establishment Parties // Parliamentary Affairs. 2009. № 62 (1).
4. Albertazzi D., McDonnell D. Twenty-first century populism: The spectre of Western European democracy. Basingstoke; New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
5. Atkins S.E. Encyclopedia of modern worldwide extremists and extremist groups. Westport: Greenwood Publishing Group, 2004.
6. BNP would offer £ 50,000 to leave the country. URL: <http://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/politics/bnp-would-offer-pound50000-to-leave-the-country-1957668.html> (дата обращения: 22.01.2016).
7. Davies P. The Routledge companion to fascism and the far right. London; New York: Routledge, 2002.
8. Democracy, Freedom, Culture and Identity. The Manifesto of the British National Party. URL: <http://web.archive.org/web/20140329093554/http://communications.bnp.org.uk/ge2010manifesto.pdf>. (дата обращения: 21.01.2016).
9. Dutch say «No» to EU constitution. URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/europe/4601439.stm> (дата обращения: 17.02.2016).
10. Electoral programa de un partido politico «Union, progreso y democracia». 2015. URL: <http://www.upyd.es/contenidos/ficheros/126738> (дата обращения: 12.02.2016).
11. Ford R., Goodwin M. Revolt on the Right: Explaining support for the radical right in Britain. London and New York: Routledge, 2014.
12. Globalization is barbarous, multinationals rule world - Marine Le Pen. URL: <https://www.rt.com/news/212435-france-pen-globalization-barbarity/> (дата обращения: 01.02.2016).
13. Henderson K., Sitter N. Political Developments in the EU Member States / The JCMS Annual Review of the European Union in 2007. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2008.
14. Kitschelt H., McGann A.J. France: The National Front as Prototype of the New Radical Right / The radical right in Western Europe: a comparative analysis. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1997.

15. Local elections: What does UKIP stand for? URL: <http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-politics-22396690> (дата обращения: 18.01.2016).
16. Lynch P., Whitaker R., Loomes G. The UK Independence Party: Understanding a Niche Party's Strategy, Candidates and Supporters // Parliamentary Affairs. 2012. № 65.
17. Magone J.M. Contemporary Spanish Politics. London: Routledge, 2009.
18. Minkenbergh M., Perrineau P. The Radical Right in the European Elections 2004 // International Political Science Review. 2007. № 28 (1).
19. Mycock A., Hayton R. The Party Politics of Englishness // The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2014. № 16 (2).
20. Rebuilding British Democracy. British National Party General Election Manifesto. URL: http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/shared/bsp/hi/pdfs/BNP_uk_manifesto.pdf. (дата обращения: 24.01.2016).
21. Resultats de l'election presidentielle 2012. Ministere de L'interieur. URL: http://www.interieur.gouv.fr/Elections/Les-resultats/Presidentielles/elecresult_PR2012/%28path%29/PR2012/FE.html (дата обращения: 09.02.2016).
22. Resultats des elections europeennes 2014. Ministere de L'interieur. URL: http://www.interieur.gouv.fr/Elections/Les-resultats/Europeennes/elecresult_ER2014/%28path%29/ER2014/FE.html (дата обращения: 09.02.2016).
23. Resultats des elections legislatives 2012. Ministere de L'interieur. URL: http://www.interieur.gouv.fr/Elections/Les-resultats/Legislatives/elecresult_LG2012/%28path%29/LG2012/FE.html (дата обращения: 09.02.2016).
24. Resultats des elections regionales 2015. Ministere de L'interieur. URL: http://www.interieur.gouv.fr/Elections/Les-resultats/Regionales/elecresult_regionales-2015/%28path%29/regionales-2015/FE.html (дата обращения: 09.02.2016).
25. Rodriguez J.L. The Spanish extreme right. Mapping the extreme right in contemporary Europe: From local to transnational. London; New York: Routledge, 2012.
26. Shields J. The extreme right in France: from Petain to Le Pen. London: Routledge, 2007.
27. Squires N. Marine Le Pen planning Italy trip to condemn North African refugees. URL: <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/europe/france/8369131/Marine-Le-Pen-planning-Italy-trip-to-condemn-North-African-refugees.html> (дата обращения: 29.01.2016).
28. Stokmans D. Who is Geert Wilders? // NRC Handelsblad. 2008. Oct. 21.
29. The European far right: actually right? Or left? Or something altogether different? URL: <https://theconversation.com/the-european-far-right-actually-right-or-left-or-something-altogether-different-6796> (дата обращения: 03.02.2016).
30. Ukip manifesto 2015 - the key points. URL: <http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2015/apr/15/ukipmanifesto-2015-the-key-points> (дата обращения: 17.01.2016).
31. Von Rohr M. Madame Rage: Marine Le Pen's populism for the masses. URL: <http://www.spiegel.de/international/europe/madame-rage-marine-le-pen-s-populism-for-the-masses-a-772875.html> (дата обращения: 01.02.2016).
32. What would a Ukip Britain look like? URL: <http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2013/mar/07/ukippolicies-manifesto-commitments> (дата обращения: 17.01.2016).
33. Tournier-Sol K. Reworking the Eurosceptic and Conservative Traditions into a Populist Narrative: UKIP's Winning Formula? // Journal of Common Market Studies. 2015. № 53 (1).