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Features of development of the education system in Orenburg region in the years of civil war (1918-1920)

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The article reveals the regional features of reforming process of an education system in the territory of the Orenburg province during Civil war. Activity of educational institutions during alternation of the "white" and Soviet authorities, the organization of management, financing sources, public and pedagogical and political positions of the Orenburg teachers is considered. Concentration of functions of management of national education, in the period of the "white" power, under the regional and district authorities and bodies of city self-government allowed to keep a school network in the district operating not to allow failure of educational process, to carry out financing generally from local sources. The pedagogical public of the region developed projects on creation of the interconnected system of national education and partially realized them at Orenburg schools. Creation of the Soviet education system in the region begins later than in the center of the country. In the fall of 1919 local governing bodies of education and all educational institutions of the region were finally created and transformed into united labor school of the first and second step.

Keywords: Orenburg region, "white" power, Soviet power, education, reforms

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