

## ИСТОРИЯ

УДК 93

**ВИКТОРИАНСКАЯ УРБАНИЗАЦИЯ И ПРОБЛЕМА СМЕРТНОСТИ  
И ЗДРАВООХРАНЕНИЯ В ВЕЛИКОБРИТАНИИ****В.Н. Макарова, Е.К. Склярова, В.Т. Чубарян**

*Предмет исследования – проблемы смертности населения, продолжительности жизни в контексте становления здравоохранения в Великобритании в эпоху урбанизации. Рост смертности населения и массовых эпидемий в условиях роста городов стали объектом парламентских отчетов и новых социальных законов, обусловивших становление научных и медицинских обществ, социальной политики Великобритании, обусловил становление научных медицинских обществ, сыгравших прогрессивную роль в развитии государства и медицины.*

*Ключевые слова: викторианская урбанизация, здравоохранение, проблема смертности населения, научные и медицинские общества, социальная политика, Великобритания.*

**Makarova V.N., Sklyarova E.K., Chubaryan V.T.****Victorian urbanization and the mortality and public health problem in great Britain**

*The subject of research is the issue of mortality, life expectancy in the context of the public health in Great Britain during the period of Victorian urbanization. Increased mortality and pandemics in terms of urban growth has been the object of parliamentary reports and new social laws that led to the formation of scientific and medical societies, as well as the social policy in Great Britain, that predetermined the formation of scientific medical societies, playing a progressive role in the development of the state.*

*Key words: Victorian urbanization, public health, the problem of mortality, scientific and medical societies, social policy, Great Britain.*

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