

UDC: 1

### **Slavyanophils on the correlation of the beginnings "State" and "Earth" (200 anniversary since K.S. Aksakov birthday)**

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*Konstantin S. Aksakov (1817-1860) with his "heart and soul" belonged to the approach of Russian philosophy of XIX century, which was called "Moscow" approach, to the party of slavyanophils, who believed that first of all, "the foundation of all spiritual, reasonable and moral being of Russia is kept in Orthodoxy", secondly, sympathized simple Russian people, thirdly, the culture of ancient Russia, fourthly, loving Moscow, as the capital, expressing the intention of Russian land "to merge into a single entity, keeping holy Russia". It is considered the socio-philosophical and political views of K.S. Aksakov on the relationship between the two principles, two "beginnings" — "State" and "Earth", which he defended since the end of the 1840s until his death, it is shown the specificity of these views in an irreconcilable struggle with the Russian Westerners.*

**Keywords:** *Earth, State, hostility, world, West, Russia, Russian people, slavyanophils, Westerners, Peter I, K.S. Aksakov*

#### References

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