

DOI: 10.23683/1997-2377-2019-106-3-18-21

UDC: 1

Freedom, equality, justice as the basic values of law in modern society

R. Kochkarov

Social and philosophical understanding of the fundamental values of society — freedom, equality, and justice — is revealed. Common human and cultural features of these values, their correlation and importance for law are discovered. From gnoseological viewpoint, difficulties in understanding freedom and legal interpretations of equality of justice in some cultures of the modern world are considered. It is presented the understanding of social justice as a constantly changing relationship of freedom and equality. It is concluded that the basic values of the law — freedom, equality and justice are an integral part of culture, play a significant role in the daily and social life of individuals. Individuals are able to change ideas about basic values, to divide them or not to divide, reinterpret, thus shifting the semantic values of these concepts.

Keywords: *freedom, equality, justice, value, culture, axiology, law, globalization, cultural relativism, norms, standard systems*

References

1. Аргунова В.Н. Социальная справедливость: социологический анализ / Дис. докт. социол. наук. СПб., 2005.
2. Блок М. Апология истории, или Ремесло историка / Пер. с франц. Таллин: Ээсти раамат, 1983 / Пер. Е.М. Лысенко. М.: Наука, 1986.
3. Козловский В.В., Уткин А.И., Федотова В.Г. Модернизация: от равенства к свободе. СПб.: Изд-во Санкт-Петербургского университета, 1995.
4. Максимов С.И. Правовая реальность: опыт философского осмысления. Харьков: Право, 2012.
5. Марченко М.Н. Государство и право в условиях глобализации. М.: Проспект, 2008.
6. Права человека: итоги века, тенденции, перспективы / Отв. ред. Е.А. Лукашева. М.: Норма, 2002.
7. Хантингтон С. Столкновение цивилизаций? // Полис. 1994. № 1.
8. Baklanov I.S., Baklanova O.A., Goncharov V.N., Erokhin A.M., Kolosova O.Y. Ontological status and valuable determination of social norms and normative systems // The Social Sciences (Pakistan). 2015. V. 10. № 9.
9. Rokeach M., Ball-Rokeach S.J. Stability and Change in American Value Priorities, 1968-1981 // American Psychologist. 1989. № 44 (May).