

UDC: 1

## **Philosophy as a science about man in the idea of V. Nesmelov (155 anniversary of the Russian thinker)**

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*It is shown the commitment of V.I. Nesmelov to the philosophy of Socrates, who saw the good of man in the man himself, in the "humaneness of man". No wonder V.I. Nesmelov defined his philosophy as "the science of man", for which knowledge is not an accidental product of consciousness, but a creative act of free aspirations of the subject to the expedient development of his activity. Transferring ontological and gnosiological questions into the anthropological question, the Russian philosopher admitted that one cannot judge existence on the basis of the development of subjectivity, from the integral process of human life. It is argued that the correct formulation of the problem of the world and man is reduced to studying the active factors of human life, knowledge as a product of human activity, to studying the nature and role and importance of knowledge in the development of human life. It is proved that being is revealed to a person in direct acts of his self-consciousness, that a person realizes psychic phenomena as "his states", as "his activity", because the consciousness of a person lives only when he is conscious of himself, that is, as self-consciousness.*

**Keywords:** *V.I. Nesmelov, philosophy - science about man, human life, subjectivity, being, consciousness, knowledge, activity, truth, self-awareness*

### References

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