PHILOSOPHY OF CULTURE

UDC: 1

Concept of conscious nationalism of N. Debolsky (175 anniversary of the thinker)

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The specifics of N. Debolsky's concept of conscious nationalism is shown, consisting in the connection of the beginning of the nation and the principle of the moral activity of the individual. National morality is the conscious subordination of its actions to the task of its people in the overall human development. This concept is opposed to the views of humanity as a social organization, developed in the "philosophy of total-unity". Mankind, according to N. Debolsky, consists not from one, but from a multitude of types, has many opportunities for development. He metaphysically linked the category of "typical", which combines the moments of community and especially with the idea of indivisibility of different orders of complexity. If the tribe is capable of state-building, then it rises to the people. The nationality is the spiritualization of the state, "the thinker insisted", and the spiritualized state is a union of people connected with the spiritual development of national and state life, which has its own original appearance.

Keywords: nationality, national, national morality, conscious nationalism, state, typical, spiritual type, supreme good, supreme goal, indivisibility, social union, N.G. Debolsky

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