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Peasantry and power in years of new economic policy (on materials of the south Ural region)

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It is revealed the contradictory nature of relations between the Soviet regime and the peasantry in days of the New Economic Policy. It is considered social and political processes taking place in the Russian countryside in the first half of the 20-ies of XX century. It is shown different forms of the political position of the peasantry: the struggle for influence in the local governments, the active support and criticism of government actions in relation to the village, the confrontation of power, the growth of self-awareness. It is characterized the features of realization of the «new course» in the years of the NEP: the totality of the various activities carried out in relation to the village; providing greater economic freedom of the peasantry; strengthening party influence in the village; the attitude of the peasants to the new policy.

Keywords: *New Economic Policy, Soviet regime, peasantry, state regulation*

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