УДК 301.085:62

УРБАНИЗАЦИЯ И СОЦИАЛЬНОЕ ПОЛОЖЕНИЕ ДЕТЕЙ И ЖЕНЩИН ВЕЛИКОБРИТАНИИ В XIX ВЕКЕ

Е.К. Склярова

Предметом исследования является социальное положение детей и женщин в Великобритании в XIX веке. Негативное влияние урбанизации и промышленной революции на их мораль и здоровье стали новой социальной проблемой викторианской Британии. Урбанизация, антисанитарные условия жизни и деятельности детей и женщин, проституция, использование наркотиков, отсутствие соответствующего законодательства подорвали здоровье английской нации, став решающим фактором радикальных социальных исследований и преобразований.

Ключевые слова: социальная политика, урбанизация, социальные проблемы, социальные исследования, санитарные условия, занятость детей и женщин, здоровье нации, Великобритания.

E.K. Sklyarova

Urbanization and social position of children and women in Great Britain in the XIXth century

The subject matter of the article is the social position of children and women in Great Britain in the XIXth century. Negative influence of urbanization and industrial revolution on their morality and health became a new social problem of Victorian Britain. Urbanization, insanitary conditions of life and activity, prostitution, drugs, lack of legislation broke the health of the English nation becoming the radical factor of social investigations and transformations.

Key words: social policy, urbanization, social problems, social investigations, sanitary conditions, women's employment, nation's health, Great Britain.

Литература

1. Report From the Select Committee on the Bill to Regulate the Labour of Children in Miles and Factories, 1831-32 // P.P. 1831–32. Vol. XV
2. Report of Commissioners on Inquiry into the Employment of Children and Young Persons in Mines and Collieries and in the Trade and Manufactures in which Numbers of Them Work Together, not being Included under the Factories Regulation Act // P.P. 1842. Vol. XV–XVII. Appendix I.
3. Proceeding of the Board of Health in Manchester. L., 1905.
4. *Kay J.P.* The Moral and Physical Condition of Working Classes Employed in the Cotton Manufactures in Manchester. L.,1832.
5. *Энгельс Ф.* Положение рабочего класса в Англии // Соч. 2-е изд. Т. 11.
6. *Anderson M.* Family Structures in Nineteenth Century, Lancaster // The Urbanization of European Society in the Nineteenth Century. / Ed. by A. Lees and L. Lees. Lexington – Massachusetts – Toronto – London, 1976.
7. Report of the Poor Law Commissioners to the Secretary of State or an Inquiry into the Sanitary Condition of the Laboring Population of Great Britain // P.P. 1842. Vol. XXVI.
8. *Pollard S.* A History of Labor in Sheffield. Liverpool, 1959.
9. Census of Scotland.// P.P. 1883. LXXXI
10. Edinburgh Review. 1850. No.184.
11. *Hilton B.* The Age of Atonement: The Influence of Evangelicalism on Social and Economic Thought, 1785–1865. Oxford, 1988.
12. Report From the Select Committee on the Bill to Regulate the Labour of Children in Miles and Factories, 1831–32 // P.P. 1831–32. Vol. XV
13. *Wohl A.S.* Endangered Lives: Public Health in Victorian Britain. Cambridge, 1983.
14. *Маркс К.* Капитал. М., 1978. Т. 1.
15. Report of Commissioners on Inquiry into the Employment of Children and Young Persons in Mines and Collieries and in the Trade and Manufactures in which Numbers of Them Work Together, not being Included under the Factories Regulation Act // P.P. 1842. Vol. XV–XVII. Appendix I.
16. *Гирт Л.* Ремесленная деятельность женщин с гигиенической точки зрения // Здоровье. 1875. № 7.

17. *McDowell D.* An Illustrated History of Britain. L., 1995.
18. *Лисицын Ю.П.* Социальная гигиена и организация здравоохранения. М., 1992.
19. *Смоленский П.* Статистические данные о смертности детей на первом году их жизни // Здоровье. 1876. № 34.
20. Report of the Poor Law Commissioners to the Secretary of State or an Inquiry into the Sanitary Condition of the Laboring Population of Great Britain // P.P. 1842. Vol. XXVI.
21. *Smith F.B.* The People's Health, 1830-1910.L., 1979.
22. *Энгельс Ф.*Указ. соч.
23. *Wohl A.S.* Op. cit.
24. *Кучинский Ю.* История условий труда в Великобританской империи. М., 1948.
25. *Berridge V.* Opium and the People. L.,1981.
26. Second Annual Report M. O. H. to the Strand // P.P. 1858. Vol. 7.
27. *Simon J.* Public Health Reports. L., 1887. Vol. II.
28. *Chambers J.D.* Population, Economy and Society in Pre-Industrial England. London – Oxford – New York, 1972.
29. Report of Commissioners on Inquiry into the Employment of Children and Young Persons in Mines and Collieries and in the Trade and Manufactures in which Numbers of Them Work Together, not being Included under the Factories Regulation Act // P.P. 1842. Vol. XV–XVII. Appendix I.